

American History II Since 1865 Exam II Outline

Progressive Era, 1900-1917

■ Origins

Triangle Shirtwaist Incident, 1911

Progressive policies

■ “Wisconsin Model”

Progressivism

■ “Muckrakers”

Ida Tarbell Standard Oil

■ Upton Sinclair, *The Jungle*

■ Pure Food and Drug Act

■ Meat Inspection Act

Social/Moral Controls

- Prohibition

18th Amendment, 1919

- disfranchisement & segregation

Politics and Progressivism: Theodore Roosevelt

- Progressive

- 1904 election

- Square Deal

- 1. regulation of business

- 2. railroad regulation

- 3. conservationism

G. Pinchot

William Taft

Ballinger-Pinchot Controversy

1912 Election

- Republicans

Taft v. TR

Democrats

Woodrow Wilson

Underwood Tariff

Federal Reserve Act

Federal Trade Commission

- Adamson Act

- Keating-Owens Act

Progressive Era Achievements

- 16th Amendment

- 17th Amendment

- 18th Amendment

- 19th Amendment

International Progressivism

World War I Lecture

Causes

Nationalism

Alliances

- Triple Alliance
- Triple Entente

Archduke Ferdinand

✦ Black Hand
✦ Princip

Schlieffen Plan

✦ Central Powers

✦ Allies

✦ “Great War”

✦ Modern War

War 1914-15: Stalemate

Eastern Front

Great Slaughter on Western Front 1916-17

✦ **Trench warfare**

◆ Verdun

◆ Somme

◆ Foch

US Policy 1914-17

Lusitania

Sussex Pledge

Final Reasons for US Involvement

✦ April 1917

◆ “war to end all wars”

US Conscription

Selective Service Act

US War time Agencies

- ✦ War Industries Board
- ✦ Food Administration
- National Labor Board

War Time Propaganda

- ✦ US Committee of Public Information

Home Front

US Opposition to War

- ✦ Espionage & Seditious Acts
 - ◆ E. Debbs
- ✦ American Expeditionary Force, AEF

Last Year of the War

- ✦ Armistice, November 11, 1918

Casualties

- ✦ US casualties 120,000
- ✦ World– 15-18 million
 - ◆ GER 2 million
 - ◆ RUS 2 million

Wilson's Fourteen Points

- ✦ "Big Four"

Treaty of Versailles

League of Nations
reparations

war guilt clause

Problems with Peace Treaties

Henry Cabot Lodge

1920s

Post-war Recession

Social changes

Women

- Flappers
- Margaret Sanger

Comstock Laws

Economy

Red Scare

Mitchell Palmer

Problems in 20s Economy

- 1920 Election
- Warren Harding

- Teapot Dome Oil

Calvin Coolidge

Mass Culture

Charles Lindbergh

Josephine Baker

Louis Armstrong

Harlem Renaissance

National Origins Act

New KKK

Scopes Trial

Prohibition

Foreign Affairs

- Isolationism
- Dawes Plan, 1924
- Kellogg-Briand Pact

Great Depression and New Deal

- “Black Tuesday”

Crash-Depression

Dust Bowl

Social Impact

Hoover

- Andrew Mellon

Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)

Bonus March

Election of 1932

- Democrats
 - Franklin D. Roosevelt

Eleanor Roosevelt

FDR's New Deal

Bank/finance

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)

Glass-Steagall Banking Act

Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)

Federal Emergency Relief Administration (FERA)

Civil Works Administration (CWA)

Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)

Farm Credit Act

Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA)

National Recovery Administration (NRA)

Works Progress Administration (WPA)

Social Security Act

Wagner National Labor Relations Act

Court packing scheme

Good Neighbor policy

Huey Long

Father Coughlin

US and World War II

✦ Causes of WWII

Totalitarianism

Fascism

Aggressors: Japan

Italy: Mussolini

Nazi Germany

Hitler

Axis

Path to War 1938-39

✦ Austria

✦ Sudetenland

✦ **Appeasement**

✦ Czechoslovakia

✦ Non-aggression pact with the Soviet Union

✦ Poland

USA policy

- ✦ Nye Commission report
America First Committee
Neutrality Acts 1935-1937

- ✦ cash and carry policy, Fall 1939

Nazi WWII Victories

- ✦ **Blitzkrieg**

- ✦ France

US policy in Response to *Blitzkrieg*

- ✦ Lend-lease, 1941

Widening the War

- ✦ Soviet Union

US entry in WWII

- ✦ Pearl Harbor, December 7, 1941

US Military

Blacks

Turning point

Stalingrad

Enigma

✦ WAR in NORTH AFRICA

Pacific

✦ Philippines

✦ Bataan

✦ Doolittle Raid

✦ Battle of Coral Sea

✦ Midway 1942

US Home Front

✦ Japanese Americans

■ War Production Board

Manhattan Project

Executive Order 9066

Korematsu v. United States

Last Years of the War

“D Day”

✦ June 6, 1944

V-E Day

✦ May 8, 1945

Pacific War End

✦ island hopping

A-bomb and V-J Day

Attacks on Civilians and Cities

Casualties

world: 50 million

US: 300,000