

World History II Exam II Outline

Nationalism

✧ France

✧ Louis Napoleon

◆ 2nd Empire

◆ “Napoleon III”

Crimean War

✧ Ottoman Empire

◆ Russia

◆ Moldavia & Wallachia

Italy Unification

Victor Emmanuel II

Cavour

Napoleon III

Garibaldi

German Unification

William I

✧ Otto von Bismarck

✧ Danish War, 1864

◆ Schleswig and Holstein

✦ Austro-Prussian War, 1866
✦ Königgratz

Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71

✦ Sedan
✦ Alsace-Lorraine
✦ William I

Austria multi-ethnic

Hungarians	Czechs
Slovaks	Slovenians
Croats	Serbians
Italians	Ukrainians
Poles	Romanians

✦ Karl Marx, Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*,
1848

Imperialism

✦ Social Darwinism

✦ Racism

Arguments for Imperialism:

Arguments against imperialism

“New Imperialism”

✦ Africa

- ✦ Conference of Berlin
- ✦ Cape Colony

- Cecil Rhodes
- Boer War
- South Africa

Imperialism in Asia

Australia

India

Hong Kong

Others

Canada

Australia

✦ Russia

✦ Russo-Japanese War

Europe 1870-1914

Second Industrial Revolution

Phase I 1820-1850s

Phase II 1870-1900

What's New?

Europe's two economic zones

Working Class

Socialist Parties

✦ German Social Democratic Party

✦ Labor Unions

Women

Women's Rights Movement

✦ Emmeline Pankhurst

Women's Social and Political Union

✦ Bertha von Suttner

Women & Birth Control
Dr. Aletta Jacobs

Population Growth
Urbanization

Victorian
Literature

- ✦ Charles Dicken
- ✦ Sir Arthur Conan Doyle
- ✦ Oscar Wilde

German Literature

- ✦ Franz Kafka

Art

✦ French Impressionism

✦ Monet

✦ Post-Impressionism

✦ Van Gogh

✦ Expressionism

✦ Munch

✦ German

Europe Nation-States 1870-1914 B

Britain:

✦ Queen Victoria

✦ Disraeli

✦ Gladstone

France

✦ Third Republic, 1875

Italy

II. Central & Eastern Europe

✦ Austria-Hungary

✦ Russia

◆ Alexander III

◆ Nicholas II

Germany

✦ Autocratic empire

✦ Reichstag

✦ Kaiser

✦ parties

✦ Congress of Berlin 1878

✦ Conference in Berlin, 1884-85

✦ Frederick III

✦ Kaiser William II

✦ *Weltpolitik*

III. International Rivalry

◆ Triple Alliance

✦ Triple Entente

German Diplomacy

✦ Tirpitz

✦ Morocco Crises

✦ Daily Telegraph

Crisis in the Balkans, 1908-1913

✦ 1st Balkan War, 1912

✦ 2nd Balkan War, 1913

World War I Lecture

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Long term Causes

Triple Alliance

Triple Entente

Immediate Cause

Archduke Ferdinand

✦ Black Hand

✦ **Princip**

Outbreak of War

- ✦ Blank check
- ✦ **Schlieffen Plan**

✦ Central Powers

✦ Allies

✦ “Great War”

War 1914-15: Stalemate

Eastern Front

Tannenberg

Hiddenburg, Ludendorff

Great Slaughter on Western Front 1916-17

✦ Trench warfare

Verdun

Somme

Foch

Air War

“Red Baron”

Widening of the War

✦ Ottoman Empire

✦ **Gallipoli**

✦ ANZACS

✦ Lawrence of Arabia

US Policy 1914-17

Reasons for US involvement

submarine warfare

Zimmerman telegram

Brest-Litovsk

- ✦ April 1917
 - ✦ “war to end all wars”

War Time Propaganda

Home Front

- ✦ American Expeditionary Force, AEF
 - ✦ John Pershing

Last Year of the War

- ✦ William II
- ✦ German Republic
- ✦ Armistice, November 11, 1918

Casualties

- ✦ US casualties 120,000

- ✦ World– 15-18 million
 - ✦ Germany 2 million
 - ✦ Russia 2 million

Wilson's Fourteen Points
League of Nations

✦ "Big Four"

Wilson
Lloyd George
Clemenceau
Orlando

Treaty of Versailles
League of Nations
reparations
war guilt clause

Peace Settlement

✦ New nations

✦ Ottoman Empire end

Russian Revolution, 1917-21

✦ Nicholas II

Rasputin

✦ Bloody Sunday

WWI

- ✦ Desertion
- ✦ Women's Battalion of Death

- ✦ March Revolution
- ✦ Petrograd
 - ✦ Women's March

- ✦ Duma
- ✦ Provisional Government
- ✦ Tsar abdicated
 - ✦ Kerensky

✦ Soviets

✦ Bolsheviks

✦ Lenin

- ✦ Soviet government
 - ✦ Lenin
 - Brest-Litovsk

Civil war

Red v. white

Trotsky

Cheka

Kulacks